

THOMAS T. COOPER, A.I.A.

VITAE

Revised May 15, 2010

PROFESSIONAL

THOMAS T. COOPER, ARCHITECT, Florida License Number AR 0004486, Owner / Architect,
Established 1967 – Present

1. Expert Witness – Santamaria v. Aurora Investments, Wadsworth, King & Huott, St. Lucie County, FL
2. Expert Witness – Coverdale v. Vedernjak, Reid & Zobel, Broward County, FL
3. Expert Witness – McCarthy v. Acredible Construction, Cooke & King, Martin County, FL
4. Expert Witness - Matthews v. AAA Storage, Inc., Cooke & King, Palm Beach County, FL
5. Expert Witness – Pouncey v. Parrots Landing, Lytel, Reiter, Clark, Fountain & Williams, Broward County, FL
6. Expert Witness – Manuel Casares v. Fred Strang, Melville & Sowerby, P.L., Vero Beach, FL
7. Expert Witness - CED v. Reliable Roofing, for Glickman, Witters & Marell, P.A., Tampa, FL
8. Expert Witness – Schwenzer v. St. Mary’s Hospitality, Cole, Scott, Kissane, Ft. Pierce, FL
9. Sustainable Design Parsonage for Neuman United Methodist Church, in the Historic District of Key West, FL
10. Marine Mammal Conservancy Master Plan and Fish Kitchen, Key Largo, FL
11. 40 Year Inspection Sellers United Methodist Church, Miami, FL
12. Thomas Genung Photovoltaic Installation, City of Port St. Lucie, FL,
13. Glen Magrane Photovoltaic Installation, City of Port St. Lucie, FL
14. Florida Green Building Coalition Evaluation and Report on the Martin Residence, Jensen Beach, FL
15. Remodeling and Renovation for South Florida Urban Ministries, Community Center, Miami, FL
16. Sustainable Design Master Plan and Schematic Design for South Dade Haitian United Methodist Church, Sanctuary, Education Building, Offices and Fellowship Hall, Homestead, FL
17. Expert Witness – Dana Smith v. Regal Entertainment Group, Slawson, Cunningham, Whalen & Gaspari, Royal Palm Beach, FL
18. Expert Witness – Oelbaum v. Lawrence Design Group, Law Offices of Stephen M. Cohen, P.A., Palm Beach, FL
19. 40 Year Inspection for Granada Presbyterian Church, Sanctuary, Education Building, Fellowship Hall and Offices, Coral Gables, FL
20. Sustainable Design Master Plan and Schematic Design for Eco-Marina and Reception Hall in Fort Pierce, FL
21. Historic Preservation & Structural Analysis for 500, 507 & 509 South Indian River Drive, Fort Pierce, FL

22. Historic Preservation Record Drawings and Photographs for 500 South Indian River Drive, Ft. Pierce, FL
23. 40 Year Inspection Park Tower Apartments, Miami, FL
24. Expert Witness – Department of Business & Professional Regulations v. G. Raymond Berry, West Palm Beach, FL
25. 40 Year Inspection Norland United Methodist Church Sanctuary, Classroom Bldg. and Parsonage, Miami Gardens, FL
26. Consultant to Treasure Coast Regional Planning Counsel for Renar Phase II Jensen Beach, FL
27. 40 Year Inspection St. Andrews United Methodist Church, Ft. Lauderdale, FL
28. Expert Witness – Paoletti v. Island Dunes Condominium, Lytel, Reiter, Clark, Fountain & Williams, Martin County, FL
29. 40 Year Inspection Altman Apartment Bldg. I, Miami, FL
30. 40 Year Inspection Altman Bldg. II, Miami, FL
31. Sustainable Design Tom and Polly Cooper Residence, Architect/Owner/Builder, Jensen Beach, FL
32. 40 Year Inspection Granada Presbyterian Church, Coral Gables, FL
33. 40 Year Inspection Olympia Heights United Methodist Church, Miami, FL
34. 40 Year Inspection Lakeview United Methodist Church, Miami, FL
35. 40 Year Inspection Trinity Baptist Church, Miami, FL
36. 40 Year Inspection Silver Palm United Methodist Church, Miami, FL
37. 40 Year Inspection Haitian United Methodist Church, Homestead, FL
38. Expert Witness – Sebo v. Neubeck, Cheffy, Passidomo, Wilson & Johnson, Naples, FL
39. 40 Year Inspection Deli-Lane & Sunset Tavern Restaurant, South Miami, FL
40. 40 Year Inspection Gentlemen's Club, South Miami, FL
41. 40 Year Inspection Frame Art, South Miami, FL
42. 40 Year Inspection Surme Hair Salon, South Miami, FL
43. 40 Year Inspection Miami-Dade County Health Department, South Miami, FL
44. Residential Inspection 4625 Wade Dr. Port St. Lucie, FL
45. Hurricane Damage Consultant to Halliwell Engineering for Good Samaritan Hospital, Palm Beach, FL
46. Schematic Design for South Florida Urban Ministries Headquarters, Miami, FL
47. Master Plan and Schematic Design for the Marine Mammal Conservancy Rehabilitation Center, Key Largo, FL
48. Pre-trial Document Search for Gary Shendell, Esq. on Brickell View, Miami, FL
49. Research for Property Owner on Organization Structure and Duties of Historic Preservation Board in the City of Fort Pierce, FL
50. Dormitory Additions and Remodeling Wesley Foundation, U of M, Coral Gables. FL

51. Fellowship Hall and Office Remodeling for First United Methodist Church of South Miami, FL
52. Design Development for Gunson Veterinary Clinic, Pembroke Pines, FL
53. Consultant to Local Architectural Firm for Air Traffic Control Tower, Grand Cayman, WI
54. Master Plan and Schematic Design for Borguss Dolphin Facility, Dominica, WI

DAN TINNEY & ASSOCIATES, LLC, Consulting Senior Architect, 2004 – 2007

1. Pre-trial Code and Contract Analysis of Berean Baptist Church School, Jacksonville, FL
2. Pre-trial Maritime Design Standards and Contract Analysis for Expert Witness on Carnival Cruise Lines Damage Case
3. ADA Accessibility Site and Building Studies for St. Thomas University, Miami Gardens, FL
4. University Inn Dormitory Remodeling for St. Thomas University, Miami Gardens, FL
5. Pre-trial Code and Contract Analysis on U. of W.F, Summit Brickell, St. Thomas University, Le Club Condominiums, Fisher Island, for Expert Witness
6. SFCC Code and Contract Research, Coral Gables, FL
7. Le Club Condominiums, Code Research, Miami-Dade County, FL
8. Brickell Key II, Code Research, Miami County, FL
9. Cheri Roofing, Code Research, Miami-Dade County, FL

CHAEI, COOPER & ASSOCIATES, P.A., Co-Founder Vice President, Coral Gables, FL, 1997 – 2004

1. Downtown Davie Walgreen's Building and Site Review, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Davie, FL
2. South Weymouth Charrette, , Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Boston, MA
3. Winter Springs Parking Garage and Liner Buildings Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Winter Springs, FL
4. Manfred Retreat Master Plan, Miami Methodist District, Joint Venture Dover & Partners, Town Planners, (Pro Bono), Miami-Dade County
5. Emerald Coast Bridge, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Panama City, FL
6. South Miami Corp. 4 Acre Mixed-Use Development, Joint Venture with Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners and Carlos Touzet, Architect, South Miami, FL
7. Cinque/Starbucks Mixed-Use, Urban In-Fill Building – Zoning Special Exceptions, South Miami, FL
8. Davie Vernacular Study and Guidelines, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Davie, FL
9. Davie Development Standards, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Davie, FL
10. Four Points Sheridan Research and Report, South Miami, FL

11. Santos Boulevard – Fort Myers Beach-Master plan Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Fort Myers Beach, FL
12. Old San Carlos / Crescent Street-Master plan & report Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Fort Myers Beach, FL
13. Urban Public Facilities and Shared Restaurant Trash Storage, Fort Myers Beach, FL
14. Ft. Pierce Police Subcontractor-station-Preliminary design, Ft. Pierce, FL
15. Ft. Pierce Marina-Preliminary Design, Ft. Pierce, FL
16. Battle Residence Addition and Remodeling– Pinecrest, FL
17. First United Methodist Church of South Miami Sign, Coral Gables, FL
18. Andrew Kolsky Cottage Remodeling, Preliminary Design, South Miami, FL
19. Hessen Development on Red Road, Conceptual Design, South Miami, FL
20. Hauser Development on SW 73rd Street, Conceptual Design, South Miami, FL
21. Taylor Creek Apartment Complex-Preliminary Design, Ft. Pierce, FL
22. District Wide Facilities Management Survey, Miami Methodist District, Miami-Dade and Monroe County, FL
23. Summer Residence, Preliminary Design, Miami-Dade County, FL
24. 40-year inspection Carol City United Methodist Church, Carol City, FL
25. Riviera Park Remodeling, Preliminary Design, Coral Gables, FL
26. Miami Christian School – Hazard Mitigation to Existing Gymnasium & Site work, Sweetwater, FL
27. Berrin Building Storefront, South Miami, FL
28. Architectural Design Services for California Charrette, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Hercules, CA
29. Historical Investigation and As-Built Record Drawings, De Soto Fountain, Coral Gables, FL
30. Mixed-Use, Urban In-Fill Bldg. for Cinque/Starbucks, South Miami, FL
31. Community Workshop & Design for Jaycee Park, Coral Gables, FL
32. Rollins College Entry Gates and Administration Bldg. Winter Park, FL
33. Del Rosal Residence, Pinecrest, FL
34. 40-Year Inspection Peace United Methodist Church, Miami-Dade County, FL
35. Utility Building. Fulford United Methodist Church, North Miami Beach, FL
36. Design Development 400 Seat Sanctuary Replacement. Fulford United Methodist Church, North Miami Beach, FL
37. Insurance Forensic Investigation, and Report, Fulford United Methodist Church, North Miami Beach, FL
38. Terrace Grill Restaurant, South Miami, FL
39. Three Story Mixed-Use, Urban In-Fill Bldg. for Robin's Enterprises Building, South Miami, FL

40. Schematic Design, Two-Garage Liner Buildings, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, West Palm Beach, FL
41. Robin's/Amster Tenant Space Layout, South Miami, FL
42. Walgreen's Building Design, Mixed-Use Retail/Office Building, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Davie, FL
43. Schematic Design Deli-Lane Ice-cream Parlor, South Miami, FL
44. Miami Christian School Re-Roofing Project, Sweetwater, FL
45. First National Bank of South Miami Courtyard/Zoning Study, South Miami, FL
46. Hometown Station Zoning Graphics & Consulting, South Miami, FL
47. Miami Christian School – Gym, Music Room and Fitness Center Floor, Hazard Mitigation & Air-conditioning of the Gym, Sweetwater, FL
48. Hometown Station Schematic Design & Design Development Consulting Services, South Miami, FL
49. Jaycee Park Perimeter Fence, Coral Gables, FL
50. Jaycee Park Interior, Schematic Design, Coral Gables, FL
51. Schematic Design for Parking Garage Liner Buildings in Celadon, Beaufort, SC
52. York United Methodist Church Site Inspection and Analysis report for Miami Methodist District Office, Miami-Dade County, FL
53. Garage with Residential Liner Building, Schematic Design, Winter Park, FL
54. City of Coral Gables Architectural Continuing Contract, Coral Gables, FL
55. Winter Park Civic Building Designs, Schematic Design, Winter Park, FL
56. Withers Residence Air-conditioning Remodeling, Coral Gables, FL
57. Mixed-Use City Hall Site Development for Scott Silver, South Miami, FL
58. San Carlos Institute, Historic Hurricane Restoration, Key West, FL
59. Rinker Administration Building for Rollins College, Winter Park, FL
60. First National Bank of South Miami Courtyard Project, Urban In-Fill Bldg., South Miami, FL
61. Silver Building Arcade Addition, Schematic Design, Coral Gables, FL
62. 40 Year Inspection Primitive Maranatha Mission, Miami-Dade County, FL
63. Kendal Medical Office Building, Schematic Design, Miami-Dade County, FL
64. Hanging Basket Florist Parking Lot & Service Area Remodeling concept only, South Miami, FL
65. Master Plan & Access Study for Griffin Road, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl and Partners, Davie, FL
66. First National Bank of South Miami Executive Parking Lot, South Miami, FL
67. 40 Year Inspection First United Methodist Church of South Miami, Coral Gables, FL
68. Waterfront Quarter Project Master Plan & PUD 9 Acres Mixed-Use Village, Jupiter, FL
69. 40 Year Inspections of Deli-Lane and Sunset Tavern, South Miami, FL

70. 40 Year Inspection of Miami-Dade County Health Department, SM Branch, South Miami, FL
71. Miami Methodist District, Energy Conservation, Hurricane Shelter & Wireless Communication, Miami-Dade County, FL
72. 40 Year Inspections for Wesley Foundation University of Miami and Parsonage, Coral Gables, FL
73. Katz-Kendall Medical Office Building, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Miami-Dade County, FL
74. First National Bank of South Miami Structural Investigation and Development Strategy Report, South Miami, FL
75. Hank Sopher Aviary, Miami Beach, FL
76. Palmetto Bay Charrette, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Palmetto Bay, FL
77. Katz Villages at Dadeland, Miami-Dade County, FL
78. Michael Katz-Urban Development for Scripps's Institute, Joint Venture with Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Palm Beach County, FL
79. Cooper Residence Remodeling, Architect/Owner/Builder, South Miami, FL
80. First United Methodist Church of South Miami Impact resistant Stained Glass Window Addition, Coral Gables, FL (Pro Bono)
81. First United Methodist Church of South Miami Campus and Parsonage Landscape, Miami-Dade County, FL (Pro Bono)
82. St. Thomas Aquinas Master Plan, Joint Venture with Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Broward County, FL
83. First United Methodist Church of South Miami Facilities Management, Coral Gables, FL (Pro Bono)
84. 40 Year Inspection American Legion, Coral Gables, FL
85. Raleigh School Design Guidelines for Walkable Communities, Subcontractor to Dover, Kohl & Partners, Town Planners, Raleigh, NC

FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY, Campus Architect (Associate Director, Facilities Development), Owner's Representative and Architect of record for In-House Projects under \$500,000, Miami FL, 1984 – 1997

1. Repairs and Rehabilitation both campuses (FIU) after Hurricane Andrew (\$ 3.5 M), Miami-Dade County, FL
2. Developed Hurricane Preparedness Design Handbook for the State University System
3. FIU Rowing Club Boathouse at North Campus, Miami-Dade County, FL
4. Auditorium Remodeling, AT 100, University Park, Miami-Dade County, FL
5. Remodeling and Renovation to Engineering & Computer Science Building, FIU, University Park, Miami-Dade County, FL
6. Conceptual Design & Master Plan for Wine and Spirits Laboratory, School of Hospitality Management, FIU, North Campus, Miami-Dade County, FL

7. Conceptual Design for Additions to the Second Floor Deuxieme Maison, University Park, FIU, Miami-Dade County, FL
8. Multi Million Dollar Interior Renovations for Both Campuses, Miami-Dade County, FL
9. Owners Representative Services for Performance Contracting and Energy Conservation for Both Campuses, Miami-Dade County, FL
10. Multi Million Dollar Deferred Maintenance Projects for Both Campuses, Miami-Dade County, FL
11. Auxiliary Warehouse Building, University Campus, Miami-Dade County, FL
12. Owner's representative (Served on Selection Committee, Reviewed Plans and Observed Construction) on all Projects Performed by Outside Consultants on Capital Projects New Buildings and Major Renovations (average three to four per year), Miami-Dade County, FL

KEN TRIESTER, ARCHITECT, Project Manager for Mayfair II, an urban infill, mixed-use (retail, hotel, office, entertainment and parking garage) project in Coconut Grove, FL, 1983 – 1984.

SPILLIS, CANDELA AND PARTNERS, Consultant to the Miami-Dade County School Board,
Project Coordinator and Uniform Building Code Inspector, Coral Gables FL, 1981 – 1983

1. Hammocks Middle School, Miami-Dade County, FL
2. Programming for Renovations to J.R.E. Lee Educational Center, South Miami, FL
3. Renovations to Baker Aviation Magnet School, Miami-Dade County, FL
4. Thomas Jefferson Middle School H.V.A.C. Renovation, Miami-Dade County, FL
5. Restroom Renovation Upgrade for Six Middle Schools, Miami-Dade County, FL
6. Multiply Re-roofing Projects K-12, Miami-Dade County, FL
7. Recreational Gymnasium Safety Projects for 16 High Schools, Miami-Dade County, FL
8. Multiple Interior Renovation Projects, K-12, Miami-Dade County, FL
9. Feasibility Study for Renovation and Expansion of Booker T. Washington, SHS, Miami, FL
10. Addition and Renovation to the Agricultural Studies Wing at South Dade SHS, Homestead, FL
11. Auditorium Renovations and Acoustical Corrections to Six Senior High Schools, Miami-Dade County, FL
12. Owner's representative (Served on Selection Committee, Reviewed Plans and Observed Construction) on all Projects Performed by Outside Consultants on Capital Projects New Buildings and Major Renovations, Miami-Dade County, FL

COOPER, KENZEVICH, BETZHOLD, ASSOCIATES. INC., Architects & Engineers, Co-founder & President,
Coral Gables FL, 1974 – 79

1. 40 Year Inspection of Historic Fort Dallas Barracks, Miami, FL
2. Renovation and Addition of the City of South Miami Social Service Building, South Miami, FL
3. Ottoni Fernandez Residence Remodeling, Coral Gables Estates, Coral Gables, FL
4. Renovations to Opa Locka Air Traffic Control Tower, Miami-Dade County, FL

5. Fellowship Hall Addition for Cutler Ridge United Methodist Church, Miami, FL
6. Naranja Neighborhood Facility, Miami-Dade County Human Resources Dept., Miami-Dade County, FL
7. Remodeling and Addition to Chatco Communications, Inc, Miami-Dade County, FL
8. Kelb's Restaurant and Bakery, Hollywood, FL
9. Peter Iori Residence, Miami-Dade County, FL
10. Renovation to New England Seafood Restaurant, Miami-Dade County, FL
11. Campbell Residence Remodeling, Miami-Dade County, FL
12. Renovation to Honey Hill Shopping Center, Broward County, FL
13. Renovation and Addition to Channel 7 Newsroom Broadcast Facilities, North Bay Village, FL
14. Schematic Design Tom Utterback Residence Remodeling, Miami-Dade County, FL
15. Dormitories and Cafeteria Building for Spectrum Programs, Inc., Drug & Alcohol Rehabilitation Program, Miami, FL
16. Airco Plating Factory Warehouse Rehabilitation and Code Compliance, Miami, FL
17. Demari Residence Remodeling, Miami-Dade County, FL
18. Consultant to local architectural firm on design of forty elderly living units and support facilities, East Ridge Retirement Village, Miami-Dade County, FL

MATRIX CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, Co-founder and Partner, Coral Gables FL, 1978 – 79

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, Adjunct Professor Architectural Design, Coral Gables FL,
Academic Year 1976 - 77, Fall 1979

GIDDENS-COOPER, ARCHITECT AND PLANNERS, Vice President, Coral Gables, FL, 1973 – 74

1. FLA 5-67, Eighty-Six Housing for the Elderly Units, Architect and Partner in the Turnkey Development, for Miami-Dade County HUD, Miami, FL
2. FLA 66-6, Eighty-Three Housing for the Elderly Units, Architect and Partner in the Turnkey Development, for Hialeah Housing Authority, Hialeah, FL
3. Thomas Frasier Residence, Miami-Dade County, FL
4. Grant Center School, Residential Facility for Children with Learning Disabilities, Miami-Dade County, FL
5. Renovation Grant Center Pediatric-Psychiatric Hospital-100 Beds, Miami-Dade County, FL
6. Lowell B. Cooper Residence, Miami-Dade County, FL

HOUSING CORPORATION OF AMERICA, Director of Design and Research, Miami FL, 1971 - 73

SEYMOUR J. LEVINE, ARCHITECT, Chief Designer, Detroit MI, 1968 - 69

SMITH, HINCHMAN AND GRYLLS, INC., Planning and Housing Division, Sr. Designer, Detroit MI, 1967 - 68

INTERAMERICAN CENTER AUTHORITY, (INTERAMA), Designer, Miami FL, 1966 - 67

DONALD C. RIDER, ARCHITECT, Designer, Miami FL 1965 - 66
UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA, CAMPUS PLANNING, Designer, Gainesville FL 1963 - 65
PANCOAST, FERINDINO, SKEELS, BURNAM, AND GRAFTON, ARCHITECTS, Draftsman, Miami FL,
1962
GERBER, PANCANI AND CROWDER, ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS, Draftsman, Miami FL, 1959- 1960

DEGREES

University of Wisconsin, Madison WI, Master of Environmental Design, 1971
University of Florida, Gainesville FL, Bachelor of Architecture, 1965
Student AIA, member
Gargoyle Honor Society

COMMUNITY SERVICE

City of South Miami, South Miami FL,
Commissioner, 1989 - 1996
Vice Mayor, 1989 - 1990
Planning & Zoning Board, 1983 – 1989
Community Action Agency, 1974-1975
Snapper Creek Charrette Committee, 1997 - 1999
Historic Preservation Board, FL, 1997 – 2000
First United Methodist Church of South Miami, Coral Gables, FL,
Board of Trustees, 1988 - 2006
Finance Committee, 1997 - 2006
Administrative Council, 1997 - 2006
Biscayne Bay Foundation, Member, Miami, FL 1998 – 2000
Shalom Interfaith Outreach Network, Board of Directors, Miami FL, 1998 - 1999
Jubilee Community Development Corp., Board of Directors, Miami FL, 1995 – 1999
Miami Rowing Club, Lifetime member 1974 – present, Board of Directors 1976 – 1980
Responsible for facilities for USRA Masters National Championships 1990
Responsible for facilities for FISA Masters International Championships 1991
United States Rowing Association, Licensed Referee, 1989- present and Clinician 1999 - present

PROFESSIONAL

Solar and Energy Loan Fund of St. Lucie County, 2010 – present
Board of Directors, 2010 – present
Secretary 2010 - present
Florida Green Building Coalition, Certifying Agent #1551, 2007- Present

MEMBERSHIPS

Green Development Committee Member, 2009 - present
International Code Congress, member 2009 to present
Safety Assessment Program Evaluator, California Emergency Management Agency, 2009 to present
American Institute of Architects Treasure Coast Chapter, member, Jensen Beach, FL 2006 - present
Executive Director, 2010 - present
President, 2009 – 2010
President Elect, 2008 - 2009
Vice President, 2007 - 2008

Chair of the C.O.T.E. (Committee of the Environment), 2008 - present

Committee on Legislation Reform for TCAIA, 2009 – present

Chair Taskforce on Architect/Engineer Overlap, 2009 to 2010

Member AIA Florida Board of Directors Alternate, 2010 to present

Committee on Building Code and Plans Review for State AIA, 2008 - present

Member Joint AIA/BOAF Taskforce, AIA Florida 2009 to 2010

American Institute of Architects, South Florida Chapter, member, Miami, FL 1993 – 2005

Congress of New Urbanism, 1998 – 2004

Association of University Architects, 1984 - 1999

Florida Educational Facilities Planners, 1987 - 88, 1995 - 1997

Society of College and University Planners (SCUP), 1984 - 1997

AWARDS

Citizen Architect, awarded by AIA, National 2010

American Institute of Architects, Treasure Coast Chapter, Award for Energy Efficiency/Ecological Design, 2008.

Palladio Award, Traditional Architecture, New Design and Construction, 2006

American Institute of Architects, South Florida Chapter, Urban Design Award, Chael Cooper & Associates, 1997

Outstanding Performance Enhancing the Research Capabilities of Florida International University, 1997

Employee of the Year, Florida International University, 1993